

## Cinnamic Acid Knoevenagel Condensation Mechanism

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### **A One-Step Synthesis of Cinnamic Acids Using Malonic Acid ...**

In 1890, Rainer Ludwig Claisen described the synthesis of ethyl cinnamate via the reaction of ethyl acetate with benzaldehyde in the presence of sodium as base. Another way of preparing cinnamic acid is by the Knoevenagel condensation reaction. The reactants for this are benzaldehyde and malonic acid in the presence of a weak base,...

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## **Mechanism of the Piperidine-Catalyzed Knoevenagel ...**

This organic chemistry video tutorial discusses the mechanism for the Knoevenagel condensation reaction using a malonic ester with piperidine and a second example using malonitrile with an aldehyde.

## **The Doebner modification of the Knoevenagel reaction.**

The Knoevenagel condensation between aromatic aldehydes and malononitrile, ethyl cyanoacetate or malonic acid with hydroxyapatite supported caesium carbonate in water is described. HAP-Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> was found to be a highly active, stable and recyclable catalyst under the reaction conditions.

## **Experiment 5: Preparation of Trans-cinnamic Acid from ...**

A Knoevenagel condensation is demonstrated in the reaction of 2-methoxybenzaldehyde **1** with the thiobarbituric acid **2** in ethanol using piperidine as a base. The resulting enone **3** is a charge transfer complex molecule.

## **Hydroxyapatite supported caesium carbonate as a new ...**

Knoevenagel condensation is nucleophilic addition of an active hydrogen compound to a carbonyl group followed by a dehydration reaction in which a molecule of water is eliminated (hence Condensation). The product is often an alpha, beta conjugated enone. **5**. The condensation of carbon acid compounds with aldehydes to afford  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated ...

## **Cinnamic acid - Wikipedia**

course of the controversy about the mechanism of the reaction, going on between Perkin and Fittig, that the discovery was made by Stuart in Fittig's laboratory (1883), that the condensation of benzaldehyde to cinnamic acid took place equally well when sodium acetate was replaced by sodium malo-

## **Doebner Modification - an overview | ScienceDirect Topics**

With this procedure malonic acid itself, rather than its diester, can be effectively condensed with benzaldehyde to produce trans-cinnamic acid. A One-Step Synthesis of Cinnamic Acids Using Malonic Acid: The Verley-Doebner Modification of the Knoevenagel Condensation | Journal of Chemical Education

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## **Knoevenagel condensation ~ Name-Reaction.com**

In your mechanism, the uppermost arrow is unnecessary. If the decarboxylation of such an unsaturated diacid occurs like saturated ones (something I am not too sure about), you will end up with an allene as intermediate, which will isomerize directly to the cinnamic acid:  $\text{Ph-CH=C=C(OH)}_2 \rightarrow \text{Ph-CH=CH-COOH}$

## **Synthesis and characterization of amine functionalized ...**

BACKGROUND. Principle: The reaction between aromatic aldehyde and an aliphatic anhydride capable of providing an 'active methylene' moiety in the presence of a basic catalyst, such as: acetate ion and a hydronium ion, which yields an  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ -unsaturated carboxylic acid and a mole of acetic acid i.e. interaction between benzaldehyde and acetic anhydride in presence of acetate ion and a ...

## **Synthesis of Cinnamic Acid from Benzaldehyde - Labmonk**

Mechanism, references and reaction samples of the Knoevenagel Condensation

## **Cinnamic Acid Knoevenagel Condensation Mechanism**

Knoevenagel Condensation Doebner Modification. The condensation of carbon acid compounds with aldehydes to afford  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ -unsaturated compounds. The Doebner Modification, which is possible in the presence of carboxylic acid groups, includes a pyridine-induced decarboxylation.

## **[OC] Synthesis of cinnamic acid via Knoevenagl-reaction**

...

The Knoevenagel reaction is usually accompanied by decarboxylation, giving a cinnamic ester. 138,139 Addition of halogen to the double bond with subsequent dehydrohalogenation is a method for the preparation of alkynic acid esters. 140

## **The condensation of aldehydes with malonic acid**

Classically, cinnamic acids are produced through Knoevenagel condensation of aromatic aldehydes and malonic acid in the

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presence of an organocatalyst and large amounts of carcinogenic pyridine.

## **Knoevenagel Condensation - organic-chemistry.org**

Doebner modification of the fundamental Knoevenagel condensation is used. This modification uses malonic acid in place of the conventional ester to promote enolization. In addition, the heterocyclic amine, pyridine, functions as both the base catalyst and the solvent. A cocatalyst, B-alanine (an amino acid), is also introduced.

## **Knoevenagel Condensation**

In Knoevenagel condensation reaction, the aldehyde derivatives condense with complexes having active methylene groups of malonic acid, which is generally catalysed under homogeneous conditions of different substituent of weak bases such as ammonium salts, primary, secondary, tertiary amines.

## **Knoevenagel Condensation - SynArchive**

The mechanism of the Doebner modification of the Knoevenagel reaction has been assumed by many authors (see thesis) to proceed through an isolable intermediate, a benzal malonic (or ethylidene malonic) acid, although there has not been any proof for this mechanism reported in the literature.

## **(PDF) The green Knoevenagel condensation: solvent-free**

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For the Love of Physics - Walter Lewin - May 16, 2011 - Duration: 1:01:26. Lectures by Walter Lewin. They will make you ♥ Physics. Recommended for you

## **Knoevenagel condensation - Wikipedia**

The Knoevenagel condensation reaction of acetylacetone with benzaldehyde catalyzed by piperidine in methanol solvent takes place via carbinolamine, iminium, and enolate intermediates. The step of iminium ion formation is the rate-determining one and involves elimination of a hydroxide ion from the carbinolamine intermediate.

## **Knoevenagel Condensation Mechanism: Malonic Ester &**

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## **Malonitrile**

The Knoevenagel condensation is an organic reaction used to convert an aldehyde or ketone and an activated methylene to a substituted olefin using an amine base as a catalyst. The reaction begins by deprotonation of the activated methylene by the base to give a resonance stabilized enolate.